# **Thomas Gray**

# **Consultation Questions**

The answer boxes will expand as you type.

# Procuring rail passenger services

1. What are the merits of offering the ScotRail franchise as a dual focus franchise and what services should be covered by the economic rail element, and what by the social rail element?

Q1 comments:

2. What should be the length of the contract for future franchises, and what factors lead you to this view?

Q2 comments:

3. What risk support mechanism should be reflected within the franchise?

Q3 comments:

4. What, if any, profit share mechanism should apply within the franchise?

Q4 comments:

5. Under what terms should third parties be involved in the operation of passenger rail services?

Q5 comments:

6. What is the best way to structure and incentivise the achievement of outcome measures whilst ensuring value for money?

Q6 comments:

7. What level of performance bond and/or parent company guarantees are appropriate?

Q7 comments:

8. What sanctions should be used to ensure the franchisee fulfils its franchise commitments?

Q8 comments:

## Achieving reliability, performance and service quality

9. Under the franchise, should we incentivise good performance or only penalise poor performance?

Q9 incentivise good performance

10. Should the performance regime be aligned with actual routes or service groups, or should there be one system for the whole of Scotland?

Q10 aligned with routes

11. How can we make the performance regime more aligned with passenger issues?

Q11 passenger surveys

12. What should the balance be between journey times and performance?

Q12 performance is the main key and only reduce journey times if reliable

13. Is a Service Quality Incentive Regime required? And if so should it cover all aspects of stations and service delivery, or just those being managed through the franchise?

Q13 comments:

14. What other mechanisms could be used for assessing train and station quality?

Q14 You could ask Community Councils where adjacent

## Scottish train services

15. Can better use be made of existing train capacity, such as increasing the permitted standing time beyond the limit of 10 minutes or increasing the capacity limit? What is an acceptable limit for standing times on rail services?

Q15 not keen on increasing standing time. Many passengers, though not registered disabled, have physical problems standing for long periods

16. Should the number of services making use of interchange stations (both rail to rail and rail to other modes) be increased to reduce the number of direct services? What would be the opportunities and challenges of this?

Q16 Rail to rail interchange stations are a distinctly mixed blessing, negating any improvements related to reduction in journey time due to increased speed/acceleration. Especially the case in relation to commuting. Interchange probably adds 15-20 mins at least to a journey and decreases attractiveness of train use by a factor probably equivalent to adding further 15 mins.

17. Should Government direct aspects of service provision such as frequency and journey time, or would these be better determined by the franchisee based on customer demand?

Q17 latter

18. What level of contract specification should we use the for the next ScotRail franchise?

Q18 comments:

19. How should the contract incentivise the franchisee to be innovative in the provision of services?

Q19 comments:

#### Scottish rail fares

20. What should be the rationale for, and purpose of, our fares policy?

Q20 no clear opinion

21. What fares should be regulated by government and what should be set on a commercial basis? Do your recommendations change by geographic area (the Strathclyde area example), or by type of journey (for example suburban or intercity)?

Q21 no clear opinion

22. How should we achieve a balance between the taxpayer subsidy and passenger revenue contributions in funding the Scottish rail network? At what rate should fares be increased, and how feasible would it be to apply higher increases to Sections of the network which have recently been enhanced?

Q22 comments:

23. What should the difference be between peak and off-peak fares? Will this help encourage people to switch to travelling in the off-peak?

Q23 scope for diversification of fares beyond peak/off-peak if there are spare seats. Family, student, Senior Citizen tickets all worthwhile consideration BUT such deals need to be simple, transparent and offered at ticket offices.

# **Scottish stations**

24. How should we determine what rail stations are required and where, including whether a station should be closed?

### Q24 no opinion

25. What are the merits or issues that arise from a third party (such as a local authority or local business) being able to propose, promote and fund a station or service?

Q25 no opinion

26. Should only one organisation be responsible for the management and maintenance of stations? If this was the franchisee how should that responsibility be structured in terms of leasing, investment, and issues relating to residual capital value?

Q26 one organisation

27. How can local communities be encouraged to support their local station?

Q27 adopt-a-station seems a good model

28. What categories of station should be designated and what facilities should be available at each category of station?

Q28 Shelter and warmth priority, then ticket sales and information. A particular acutely bad example is service to Prestwick Airport and station. The Halt and treatment of arriving passengers in terms of ticketing are currently dire. This makes a bad impression on overseas arrivals and reduces usefulness of Prestwick as an airport

## **Cross-border services**

29. Should cross-border services continue to go north of Edinburgh? In operating alongside ScotRail services, how do cross-border services benefit passengers and taxpayers? And who should specify these services, the Department of Transport or the Scottish Ministers?

Q29 yes

30. Or should the cross-border services terminate at Edinburgh Waverley, allowing opportunities for Scottish connections? And if so, what additional benefits would accrue from having an Edinburgh Hub?

Q30 no opinion

# **Rolling stock**

31. What alternative strategies or mechanisms could be used to reduce the cost of the provision of rolling stock?

Q31 comments:

32. What facilities should be present on a train and to what extent should these facilities vary according to the route served?

Q32 clean toilets

#### Passengers - information, security and services

33. How should we prioritise investment for mobile phone provision and / or Wi-Fi type high-bandwidth services?

Q33 in the nice-to-have category rather than essential and only on longer routes (>45 mins). Silent coaches essential

34. How should we balance the need for additional seating capacity and retain the flexibility of a franchisee to offer first-class services if commercially viable?

Q34 1<sup>st</sup> Class services on commuter trains are a problem. Could be important on longer journeys

35. What issues and evidence should be considered prior to determining whether or not to ban the consumption of alcohol on trains?

Q35 Problem only where consumption becomes anti-social. Deny drunks access to train at start of journey in case of city stations

36. How can the provision of travel information for passengers be further improved?

Q36 Not sure but worth doing

#### **Caledonian Sleeper**

37. Should we continue to specify sleeper services, or should this be a purely commercial matter for a train operating company?

Q37 no opinion

38. Should the Caledonian Sleeper services be contracted for separately from the main ScotRail franchise? Or should it be an option for within the main ScotRail franchise?

## Q38 comments:

- 39. We would be interested in your views in the level and type of service that the Caledonian Sleeper Services should provide. Including:
  - What is the appeal of the Caledonian Sleeper Service, and if there were more early and late trains would the appeal of the sleeper services change?
  - What is the value of sleeper services to Fort William, Inverness and Aberdeen and are these the correct destinations, for example would Oban provide better connectivity?
  - What facilities should the sleeper services provide and would you pay more for better facilities?

## Q39 comments:

## Environmental issues

40. What environmental key performance indicators should we consider for inclusion in the franchise agreement or the High Level Output Specification?

Q40 Not mentioned EMF fields post-electrification for housing nearer than 50m. Seems to be lack of coordination with developers/planners on this issue